#### Part A

1-straw; shavings; shredded paper; hemp

2. bucket; automatic drinking bowl

3. – T 6. - T

4. – T 7. – F

5. – T 8. – F

#### Part B

1–see MH 158

2–apple; carrot;

3. too fat or thin; breeding; their ability to utilize the nutrients; size; condition; temperament; type of work

4. a horse that ‘eats up’ and thrives

#### Part C

##### 1 A) bars

B) sole

C) white line

D) wall

E) frog

2- long toe, hoof cracked and broken, clinches risen, shoe too far forward, shoe overgrown by foot, bent/missing nails, shoe loose or cast

3- see MH pages 226-227

#### Part D

1.-see USD pages 169-170

2.- to clean, make him look nice and feel comfortable; to check for injury or skin problems; to prevent sores from dirt under tack; to condition skin and make coat shine; to promote good circulation of blood

3.-when horse is warm after exercise

4.- walk 10-15 minutes ridden or led

- one to two sips lukewarm water every few minutes

- if cool or windy cover with cooler

- sponge with lukewarm water then scrape

5.- no

#### Part E

1- alert, contented, eyes clear, eyes bright, breathes normally, interested in what is going on, coat shiny, skin loose and supple, likes to eat, drinks normally, passes manure about 8 times a day, urine clear of light yellow

2- stops eating; sweat; looks at or nips belly; paws ground; stretches out as if to urinate; lie down and get up again; roll from side to side; sit on hind quarters like a dog;

3.-limp; favour one leg; stands on sound leg; hoof beats sound uneven; head nod;

4.-incised; laceration; abrasion; puncture wound; bruise

5.- a) clear & bright

- b) shiny with skin loose and supple

- c) normal 10-20 / min

- d) normal 100-101 F/37.5-38.5 C

- e) 35 to 45 / min at rest

#### Part F

1.-d-ring; jointed loose-ring; eggbutt; mullen-mouth (straight bar);gag; Dr. Bristol; hanging cheek;

2.-a) hand width between cheek and throatlatch

b) two fingers between noseband and front of the face

3.-small sponges and clean rags; warm water; leather cleaner; leather conditioner; leather protector; saddle rack and tack cleaning hook

4.-numnah

5.-cruppers

##### **Part G**

1. a) snip

b) piebald

c) gelding

d) foal

e) stripe

2. withers, ground